Sigma Theta Tau International's 29th International Nursing Research Congress

Fighting the Fakes: How to Identify and Beat the Predatory Publishers

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Purpose:

Predatory publishers are a blight on the landscape of nursing publishing¹. Nursing authors are particularly vulnerable to them because of nursing's relative newness to the academy and the world of writing². Universities and research institutions are gradually developing ways to enable their staff and authors to identify and avoid predatory publishers. This is driven in some part by the costs involved to both staff and schools should faculty or research students participate in conferences that are nothing but money-making exercises for the predators, with little or no scientific merit. Some researchers and academics may expect similar costs for dubious 'open access publication' to be covered by their institution. Where predatory journals are concerned, this is taxpayer's money being transferred directly to predatory publishers' bank accounts. Of course, these costs are important for legitimate publishing but the unwary or complicit can easily become involved in a situation that not only has a high financial cost to a school and university, but also will have a significant cost to academic reputations.

This presentation will help nursing authors to recognise predatory publishers and their techniques for inviting and recruiting victims.

Methods:

This symposium describes how predatory publishers work, the damage they do, and gives advice on how to avoid being caught by them³. Ways to recognise when an invitation to publish, or present at a conference is from a disreputable predatory publisher, will be explained, using a range of existing scamming invitations and approaches as examples. It will discuss the legality/criminality of the predators and their actions, and describe how universities, research institutions and others are developing processes and policies designed to thwart the predators' nefarious actions.

Results:

The consequences of being caught by predators will be discussed. This ranges from the large amounts of money demanded and often paid to publish, to the damage to reputations and careers when an unscrupulous and illegitimate journal publishes work that is not peer-reviewed or subjected to the usual safeguards⁴ that ensures that research and scholarship is of the highest standards, both ethically and scientifically⁵.

Tips for determining if an invitation is genuine or not, if it is legal or criminal, and the consequences of being caught in predatory publishers' traps will be given.

Conclusion:

The presentation will show ways that one can protect oneself from falling victim to predators. Personal experiences of us as nursing academics will form the basis for what is presented, thus making the presentation relevant to nurses who are, and aspire to be, authors and published researchers.

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Keywords:

criminal activity, predatory publishing and scientific fraud

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Abstract Summary:

Predator publishers prey on nursing authors, who need to be educated about how to avoid being trapped by them. This paper describes how to recognise predators, how to avoid their traps and how to protect oneself and one's writing from such criminal activity.

Content Outline:

Predatory publishers are a blight on the landscape of nursing publishing.

Nursing authors are particularly vulnerable to them because of nursing's relative newness to the academy and the world of writing.

This symposium describes how predatory publishers work, shows the damage they do to individual research careers and to nursing research and scholarship more widely, and gives advice on how to avoid being caught by them.

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Professional Experience: 30 years as paediatric nursing researcher over 400 publications higher doctorate and PhD in paediatrics and child health research focuses on paediatrics, history and ethics **Author Summary:** Dr Shields is a Member, STTI International Nurse Researcher Hall of Fame, and Professor of Rural Health at Charles Sturt University, Australia, and Honorary Professor, School of Medicine, the University of Queensland. She is the first nurse in Australia to hold a higher doctorate, and

her research focuses on the care of children and families in health services and the history of nursing, including the role of nurses in Nazi Germany.		