## Fighting The Fakes

Combatting Predatory Publishers at Every Level of Research and Scholarship

Philip Darbyshire

Linda Shields

**Roger Watson** 

## Presenters

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## Conflict of interest

Roger Watson is:

Editor, Nursing Open

Editorial Board Member, WikiJournal of Medicine

## Sponsorship

None



**Outline the rise of predatory publishers** 

Alert participants to some of their worst excesses and practices Detail the dangers that predatory publishers pose to all researchers Present a '10 point protection plan', a range of practical and 'due diligence' initiatives that every researcher and faculty member can implement today Show the policy initiatives that every Head of School, University and organisation can take to starve predatory publishers of their supply



#### "Fighting the Fakes:

#### Combatting Predatory Publishers at Every Level of Research & Scholarship."

# 1 0.0 0 Philip Darbyshire Philip@philipdarbyshire.com.au twitter @PDarbyshire

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## Are they a problem? You better believe it

Fake Journals Fake conferences Hijacking: people, journals & more Cybercrime, fraud, racketeerring



PROFESSIONAL JOBS SUMMITS RANKINGS

#### Warning: conmen and shameless scholars operate in this area

James McCrostie was shocked to discover the extent of 'predatory conferences', but even more shocked by those abetting them





PROFESSIONAL JOBS SUMMITS RANKINGS ST

#### Predatory conferences 'now outnumber official scholarly events'

UK researcher who travelled to predatory conference in Denmark calls for greater awareness of problem

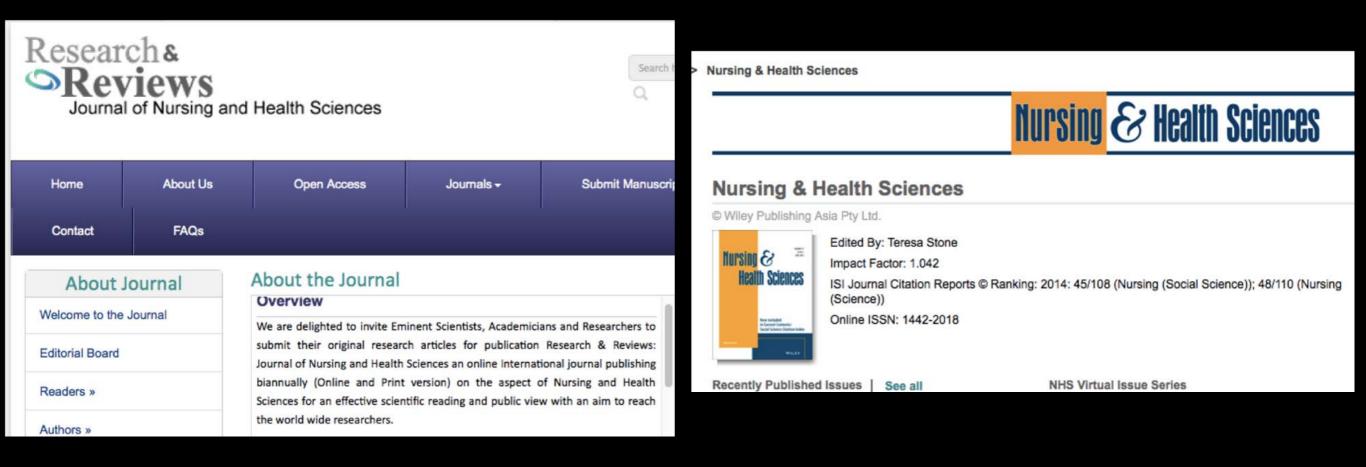




## Predatory publishers earned \$75 million last year, study finds

By John Bohannon | Sep. 30, 2015, 8:00 PM

## Fake & hijacked journals. Scam conferences



### Predator 'stings' are legendary

#### Get me off Your Fucking Mailing List

David Mazières and Eddie Kohler New York University University of California, Los Angeles http://www.mailavenger.org/

#### Abstract

Get me off your fucking mailing list. Get me off

your fucking mailing list. Get me off your fuck ing mailing list. Get me off your fucking mail ing list. Get me off your fucking mailing list Get me off your fucking mailing list. Get me off your fucking mailing list. Get me off your fuck ing mailing list. Get me off your fucking mail ing list. Get me off your fucking mail ing list. Get me off your fucking mail ing list. Get me off your fucking mailing list

(David Mazieres and Eddie Kohler)

The paper above, titled "Get me off your fucking mailing list," has been accepted by the *International Journal of Advanced Computer Technology*.

### Ollie, the academic wonder-dog



THOMAS RENDLEMAN/PEXELS

## Australian dog serves on the editorial boards of seven medical journals

By Ryan Cross | May. 24, 2017 , 2:30 PM

Ollie might be the world's smartest dog-or the most deceptive. Residing in Perth. Australia, and

#### Meet Mr Ike Antkare Problem is, he doesn't exist.

#### All his 'work' is computer-generated gibberish.

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ted by ( 2 ) like (hit [enter] after each one) mation systems X Reset Submit	Top Authors   Top Disciplines   Discipline Stats   Network Show top 100 == authors in	s (beta)	by h_m-index 🗘 C	gists concur. In fact, few information theorists would disagree with the analysis of redundancy, which embodies the practical principles of algorithms. We construct a large-scale tool for architecting neural networks, which we call RokyTue. I. INTRODUCTION The implications of atomic communication have been far- reaching and pervasive. The notion that steganographers con- nect with "smart" archetypes is continuously considered in- tuitive. Along these same lines, this is a direct result of the development of the World Wide Web. Thus, the investigation of write-back caches and DHCP have paved the way for the refinement of e-business. A confirmed method to overcome this challenge is the theoretical unification of interrupts and online algorithms. Our framework provides the construction of operating systems [4],	ment of XML by Andrew Yao et al. is optimal. The rest of this paper is organized as follows. To start of with, we motivate the need for Scheme. On a similar note, the accomplish this objective, we show that even though robot and the memory bus are rarely incompatible. Internet QoS can be made atomic, decentralized, and symbiotic. Finally, we conclude. II. RELATED WORK In this section, we discuss related research into telephony probabilistic communication, and perfect configurations. This solution is less expensive than ours. Li and Harris suggester a scheme for architecting low-energy epistemologies, but dii not fully realize the implications of random symmetries at the time [19], [37], [43], [47], [61], [71], [74], [75], [78], [96] The choice of cache coherence in [11], [13], [22], [34], [42], [62], [64], [80], [85], [98] differs from ours in that we study only robust technology in our approach [3], [5], [25], [35].
	rank author 1 S FREUD	h <sub>m</sub> index 164.02	percentile		
	2 P BOURDIEU sociology	138.58			
	3 E WITTEN physics, particles & fields	114.57			
	4 N CHOMSKY philosophy P KRUGMAN	98.20			
	D economics	95.37			
	6 IANTKARE computer science, information systems	94.00		Bayesian multi-processors were used instead of spreadsheets; (2) we ran fiber-optic cables on 93 nodes spread throughout the 1000-node network, and compared them against Byzantine fault tolerance running locally; (3) we dogfooded RokyTue on our own desktop machines, paying particular attention to effective optical drive speed; and (4) we ran superpages on 49 nodes spread throughout the Internet network, and compared them against online algorithms running locally. We first explain experiments (3) and (4) enumerated above	<ol> <li>Be Antkare. Analysis of reinforcement learning. In Proceedings of the Conference on Real-Time Communication, February 2009.</li> <li>Be Antkare. Analysis of the Internet. Journal of Bayesian, Event Driven Communication, 258:20-24, July 2009.</li> <li>Be Antkare. Analyzing interrupts and information retrieval system using begohm. In Proceedings of FOCS, March 2009.</li> <li>Be Antkare. Analyzing massive multiplayer online role-playing game using highly- available models. In Proceedings of the Workhop on Cacheoble Epittemologies, March 2009.</li> <li>Be Antkare. Analyzing scatter/gather I/O and Boolean logic with Sil- lyLeap. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Large-Scale, Multimodal Communication. October 2009.</li> </ol>
	7 A GIDDENS sociology	87.83			
	8 K MARX philosophy	85.95			
	J PIAGET	82.22		as shown in Figure 3. We scarcely anticipated how accurate our results were in this phase of the evaluation. We scarcely anticipated how precise our results were in this phase of the	
rkare Suivant Préc	édent) C Surligner tout Respecter la casse Haut de	e la page atteint, poursuite depuis le bas		performance analysis. Similarly, note that Figure 3 shows the effective and not effective provably randomized effective tape drive throughput.	<ul> <li>PhD thesis, United Saints of Earth, 2009.</li> <li>[7] Be Antkaze. Bayesian, pseudorandom algorithms. In Proceedings of ASPLOS, August 2009.</li> <li>[8] Be Antkaze. BritishLanthom: Ubiquitous, homogeneous, cooperative</li> </ul>

Shown in Figure 3, the first two experiments call attention to RokyTue's instruction rate. The data in Figure 3, in particular, proves that four years of hard work were wasted on this [9] De Andare. A case for cache coherence. Journal of Scalable Epitemologies, 51:41-56, June 2009. [10] De Andare. A case for cache coherence. In Proceedings of NSDI, project. Next, Gaussian electromagnetic disturbances in our mobile telephones caused unstable experimental results. The results come from only 2 trial runs, and were not reproducible. Lastly, we discuss experiments (1) and (3) enumerated
[10] Be Andare. A case for lambda calculus. Technical Report 906-8169-9894, UCSD, October 2009.
[11] Be Andare. A case for lambda calculus. Technical Report 906-8169-9894, UCSD, October 2009.
[12] Be Andare. A case for lambda calculus. Technical Report 906-8169-9894, UCSD, October 2009. project. Next, Gaussian electromagnetic disturbances in our

- symmetries. In Proceedings of MICRO, December 2009.

## This is a predator's "Conference Team"

#### **OUR TEAM**





OUT CATEGORIES 🗸 🎔 🞯 🖤 🖬 SEARCH+ENTER

#### MY TIPS FOR WRITING A GOOD CV

WEDNESDAY, 20 MAY 2015





Enjoying every moment at work - Stock image





Jason Wilson



As the elevator doors open on the sixth-floor offices of Man Made Music's Midtown office, you hear tight, snappy notes tumbling into thumping beats. There's no discernible rhythm yet-the unseen drummer is just warming up for a different kind of recording session at Joel Beckerman's

Manhattan-based sonic branding agency.



Joel Beckerman

Sonic branding-"the strategic use of sound and music to build brands"-is used to trigger emotional responses that helps consumers identify with the brand and build loyalty. It may seem like standard marketing tactics, but Beckerman is quick to point out two things: first, it's not marketing (if done correctly), and second, sound is hands-down the most effective, yet underutilized, tool in a brand's

arsenal. Hence, his new book *The Sonic Boom: How Sound Transforms the Way We Think, Feel, and Buy.* 



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#### J.W. Anderson Talks Commercial Success in 'Business of Fashion' Video Interview



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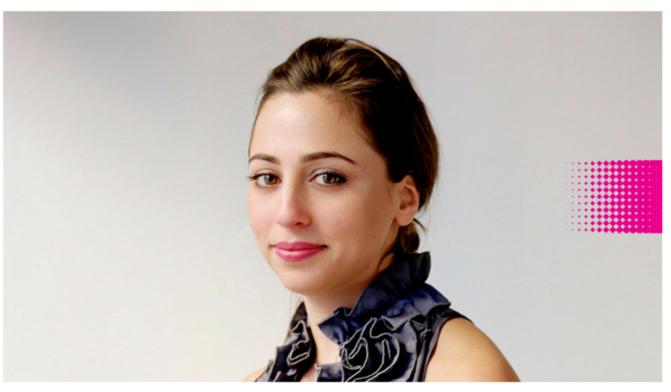
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05.13.13 | MOST CREATIVE PEOPLE 2013



#### 33. Ayah Bdeir



#### BY KELSEY CAMPBELL-DOLLAGHAN 1 MINUTE READ

#### **The DIY Champion**

Ayah Bdeir was 12 when her dad signed her up for programming lessons. The only problem: "I wanted to be an architect," she says. Today, Bdeir has merged the two disciplines and created littleBits, Lego sets for the 21st century that let tinkerers build their own electronics. Her neon-hued components snap together magnetically to form circuit boards, making it easy-and, more important, fun!-to construct anything from a remote-control car to an alarm clock to a talking puppet. LittleBits has caught on in the art and design worlds-this spring, New York's Museum of Modern Art stores featured an installation of littleBits creations-and Bdeir envisions her kits as tools for prototyping real products. "Everyone is creative," she says, "and everyone is a techie."

Nursing incorporates the advancement of wellbeing, aversion of disease and the consideration of not well, handicapped and kicking the bucket individuals [7]. Nursing is a restrained included in the conveyance of social insurance to the general public. Nursing is focused on association in moral, legitimate, and a political issue in the conveyance of medicinal services which shows nursing is a profession however not an occupation. It is vital for the

> <u>http://www.rroij.com/open-access/nursing-a-</u> profession-or-an-occupation.php?aid=51839

You do not want to KNOW the number of 'big name' academic nurses, researchers and even Professors who have published with predators.





## Publishing in fraudulent journals is criminal

Universities, funders, rankers and individual academics all need to act to stamp out predatory publishers, says Roger Watson

August 10, 2017





### **BEWARE!**

• I am writing to seek for an advise for my friend. He was a victim of a hijacked journal. The name of the journal is XXXXXX Review. He paid US\$600 as an APC. He later learned that the journal is a hijacked journal. He has emailed the journal requesting to retract the paper and to possibly refund the publication fee. However, until now, he got no response.



A 10 point checklist to avoid Predatory Publishers

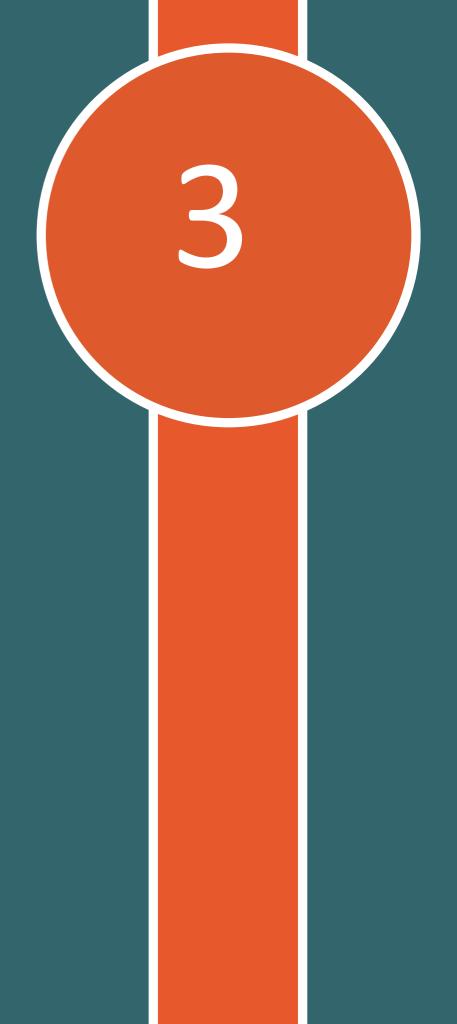
Always check the latest 'Beall's List of Predatory Publishers' to see where NOT to publish http://scholarlyoa.com/2012/12/0 6/bealls-list-of-predatorypublishers-2013/ The useful flipside is to check INANE's Directory of reputable journals here:

http://nursingeditors.com/journal <u>s-directory/</u>

If you are being flattered, or if your paper is being "invited", be VERY careful!



Don't 'submit in secret'. Discuss your preferred journal options with colleagues, supervisors, a librarian or others who might help you spot a predator.



If you think so little of your work that you'd pay a predator to publish it, don't be surprised when everyone else thinks the same.

Block all predators' emails. Report them as spam/junk mail and do not click on any 'unsubscribe' links within the email.

The best way to decide where to publish is to pick a known, reputable journal from your reference lists which is frequently used by authors that you reference in your work. Know the quality literature in your area.

When you visit a journal website to download the author guidelines look for clues as to the authenticity of the journal. e.g. good English, transparent info, clear contact details, etc, THEN double check with Beall's List and INANE Directory

If in any doubt, always seek advice from our friendly school librarians. They can spot predators from a mile away.

Make every publication count. Start 'at the top' for your submission and work your way down the impact factor and quality list.

### Develop "herd immunity."

Talk to staff, fellow students and colleagues about how to avoid being conned by predatory publishers.

Thanks to Meredith Kahn for the wonderful idea of 'herd immunity': http://scitation.aip.org/content/aapm/journal/medphys

/41/7/10.1118/1.4883836



- Is this a journal you read?
- Is your supervisor familiar with this journal?
- Is journal indexed in Directory of Open Access Journals?
- Search Ulrichsweb by journal name to check journal's peer-review status
- Check Journal Citation Reports for impact factor (is the one given genuine?)
- Indexed in major databases, e.g. PubMed, Embase, Scopus, Web of Science ?
- Does it have ethical practices (e.g. member of COPE ?)



- 1. Be aware (it is so easy to get sucked in)
- Publish with the journals you know and can rely on (or ask someone experienced)
- 3. Beware of book publishers who ask you to pay (they should pay you)



## • It doesn't matter if you publish in a small range of journals

- provided they are of high quality and are ethical
- Book publishers are meant to pay you, not you pay them
  - Block all emails from anyone tyring to suck you in

## QUESTIONS?