Evaluation of a Clinical Workshop to Improve Students' Readiness to Manage Intimate Partner Violence

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Domestic Violence

Affects large portion of population

- 1 in 4 women in US
- 1 in 7 men
- 1 in 3 women world wide global issue

Effects on health

- Injuries or death
- Chronic health issues
- Mental Health
- Associated with other social issues





Clinical Experiences r/t Domestic Violence

- Beyond the scope of students' skill
- Opportunities rare
- Confidentiality and safety concerns
- Inconsistent experiences
- Best practices often not demonstrated





Solution – Clinical Workshop in Simulation Lab

- Comprehensive
- Consistent
- Safety and confidentiality maintained
- Best practices demonstrated





6-hour Clinical Workshop

Morning – large group activities – 3 hours

Movie: "Telling Amy's Story"

PowerPoint Lecture

Game: "In Her Shoes"

Afternoon – small group activities – 1 hour each

Assessment and Support - Role Play

Referral – Advocate from DV agency, film: "DV and

Health Care", video clips, research DV

agencies on phone, explore resources

Documentation - Written word, forensic

phy, body maps, video clips,

ized patients, mandatory

Placement in Curriculum

Women's Health Community

First clinical day

No preparation needed

Day often lost to housekeeping
tasks





Study Design

Quasi-experimental Pre and posttest survey Non-equivalent control groups





Sample

BSN students
Enrolled in Practicum of Women's Health
course
Diverse group
some traditional
adult students
50 in intervention group, 50 in control
Setting

Highly competitive, medium sized Private, religious based university Northeastern United States



Instrument

PREMIS R- Provider Readiness to Manage IPV Survey (Revised Student Version)

3 Constructs

- Perceived Preparedness
- Actual Knowledge
- Opinions

"Readiness" is defined as having the knowledge, attitudes, and skills necessary to competently care for victims of IPV. This includes assessment, referral and documentation.

Data Analysis

Descriptive Statistics for demographics

3 individual ANOVAs - one for each scale

Compare control to intervention group

Compare change T1-T2



Results

Construct	P value	Eta squared
Perceived Preparation	> 0.000	.535
Actual Knowledge	> 0.293	
Opinions	> 0.001	.282





Students' scores for perceived preparation and opinions improved significantly after the workshop, indicating the exercises did more than disseminate knowledge, but immersed the student in situations that improved their confidence and changed their opinions about domestic violence.

The clinical workshop provides a safe, consistent clinical experience that demonstrates best practices, yet does not compromise patient confidentiality. The workshop is an effective method to teach nursing students the nursing role related to domestic violence.





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