

Learning Activity:

LEARNING OBJECTIVES	EXPANDED CONTENT OUTLINE
The learner will be able to understand the causes of unplanned endotracheal extubation.	the common causes of unplanned endotracheal extubation include lack of proper restraint, changes in the patient's state of consciousness, inadequate use of sedatives, inadequate nursing manpower, delayed endotracheal extubation and cuff rupture of endotracheal tube.
The learner will be able to understand how to reduce unplanned endotracheal extubation.	1. Reform the fixation method of endotracheal tube. 2. We revise "endotracheal tube care guide book", and also formulate "security of endotracheal tube assessment form", to promote the nursing staff to confirm the depth of the endotracheal tube and to perform auscultation of breath sounds. 3 Promote the nursing staffs to use "N-PASS: Neonatal Pain, Agitation and Sedation Scale" to evaluate pain, restlessness for intubated babies. We also use ISBAR tool at hand-off communication every shift. 4. Set up neonatal positioning guide and also encourage the use of pacifiers to achieve greater comfort of each intubated infant. 5. Consider early extubation according to VAP Buddle daily assessment. 6. Arrange education and training of patients' safety.