

**References:**

- Ballas, S. (2011). Update on pain management in sickle cell disease. *Hemoglobin*, 35(5-6), 520-529.
- Ballas, S. K., Keser, M. R., Goldberg, M. F., Lutty, G. A., Dampier, C., Osunkwo, I., Wang, W. C., . . . Malik, P. (2012). Beyond the definitions of the phenotypic complications of sickle cell disease: An update on management. *The Scientific World Journal*, 2012(949535), 1-55. doi: 10.1100/2012/949535.
- Treadwell, M. J., Barreda, F., Kaur, K., & Gildengorin, G. (2015). Emotional distress, barriers to care, and health-related quality of life in sickle cell disease. *Journal of Clinical Outcomes Management*, 22(1), 10-20.
- Vichinsky, E. P. (2014). Overview of the clinical manifestations of sickle cell disease. Retrieved from <http://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-clinical-manifestations-of-sickle-cell-disease>