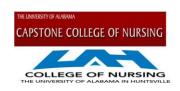
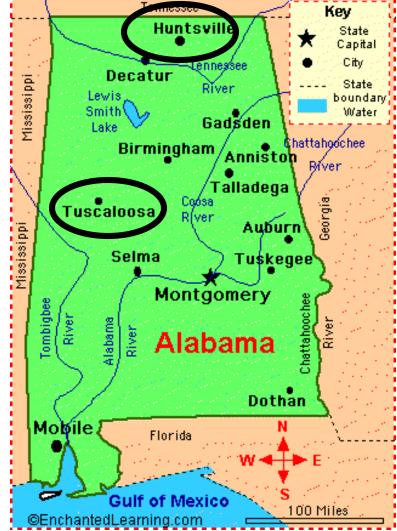
Teaching EBP Strategies to Students in a DNP Program

Pam O'Neal, PhD, RN Associate Professor UAH College of Nursing Ann Graves, PhD, RN Associate Professor Capstone College of Nursing

- Disclosure of no affiliations with research, work or products that we mention.
- Disclosure of no contractual relationships with works mentioned.









Presentation Learning Objectives

- Identify assignments appropriate for teaching students how to identify and describe a problem specific to a relevant area of inquiry that is amendable to improvement and how to describe the significance and characterize the impact of the problem.
- Identify assignments appropriate for teaching students how to analyze a clinical microsystem of care as the basis for internal data for a scholarly project and as the foundation for improvement efforts.



Aacn.nche.edu



American Association
of Colleges of Nursing



The Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice

October 2006

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	
Background	3
Comparison Between Research-Focused and Practice-Focused	
Doctoral Education	3
AACN Task Force on the Practice Doctorate in Nursing	4
Context of Graduate Education in Nursing	5
Relationships of Master's, Practice Doctorate, and Research	
Doctorate Programs	6
DNP Graduates and Academic Roles	7
The Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice	8
I. Scientific Underpinnings for Practice	8
II. Organizational and Systems Leadership for Quality	
Improvement and Systems Thinking	9
III. Clinical Scholarship and Analytical Methods	
for Evidence-Based Practice	11
IV. Information Systems/Technology and Patient Care Technology	
for the Improvement and Transformation of Health Care	12
V. Health Care Policy for Advocacy in Health Care	13
VI. Interprofessional Collaboration for Improving Patient	
and Population Health Outcomes	14
VII. Clinical Prevention and Population Health for Improving	1.5
the Nation's Health	15
VIII. Advanced Nursing Practice	16
Incorporation of Specialty-Focused Competencies into DNP Curricula	17
Advanced Practice Nursing Focus	17
Aggregate/Systems/Organizational Focus	18

DNP Program Revisions and Cross Walking Strategies

- How are curriculum changes determined?
 - Student evaluations
 - Stakeholders' concerns
 - Trends
- Steps in creating relevant content
 - Joint Collaborative Curriculum Committee
 - Subgroups with representatives from all schools cross walked Essentials with new course development
- Aligning evidence-based assignment to content
- Determining content evaluation measures



The University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Nursing Nursing Nursing 743

$Evidence-based \cdot Practice \cdot Strategies \P$

T

 $Curriculum \cdot Mapping \cdot of \cdot Program, \cdot Course, \cdot Module \cdot Objectives, \cdot and \cdot Assignments \cdot Relative \cdot to \cdot DNP \cdot Essentials \cdot \P$

DNP.	DNP.	Course-	Recommended.	Recommended
Program·	Essentials¤	Objectives¤	Assignments¤	Modules¤
Outcomes¤				
1.→ Synthesize· scientific· evidence for the· development of· clinical· interventions for- practice.¶ 1.→ Evaluate policy,· healthcare· delivery, and· organizational· systems for· current and· future health care· needs.¶ ¶ 3.→ Translate· scientific,· theoretical, and· ethical·principles· into·healthcare·	Essential-II:-Scientific- Underpinnings-for- Practice ¶ ¶ Essential-II:- Organizational-and- Systems-Leadership-for- Quality-Improvement- and-Systems-Thinking ¶ Essential-III:-Clinical- Scholarship-and- Analytical-Methods-for- Evidence-Based- Practice ¶ ¶ Essential-IV:- Information- Systems/Technology- and-Patient-Care- Technology-for-the-	1.→ Refine a· problem· statement· specific·to·a· relevantarea of· inquiry.¶ PO:·1,·2,·3,·4,·5,· 6,·7¶ Essentials:·1,·11,· IV,·V¶ ¶ 2.→ Analyze the· differences and· similarities· between· literature· reviews and· research· synthesis¶ PO:·2,·3,·4¶ Essentials:·111,· IV¶	Problemstatement- refinement	Introduction, Course Overview, and Problem Statements ¶ ¶ Finding and Synthesizing the Evidence ¶ Articulating Implications from the Evidence ¶ I Identifying Strategies, Methods, Tools and Metrics for Answering Clinical Questions ¶ Disseminating Evidence ¶ ¶ Project Management





Joint DNP – FULL TIME Program of Study – Fall Admission

Course Number	Course Name		Course Name Pre-require		Pre- or Co- Reqs	Credit Hours	Semester	
NUR 700	Clinical Data Management and Analysis	Admission to DNP Program	NUR 701	3	Fall 1			
NUR 701	Writing for Publication	Admission to DNP Program	NUR 700	3	Fall 1			
NUR 737	Interdisciplinary Leadership and Role Development for Practice Excellence			3	Fall 1			
NUR 731	Philosophical, Theoretical, and Conceptual Foundations for Advanced Practice Nursing	NUR 701		3	Spring 1			
NUR729	Evidence-Based Practice Design and Translation	NUR 700		3	Spring 1			
NUR 740	NUR 740 Health Policy and Politics: Implications in Health Care			3	Spring 1			
NUR 735	735 Population Health in Advanced Practice Nursing			3	Summer 1			
NUR 743	IUR 743 Evidence-Based Practice Strategies			3	Summer 1			
NUR 733	NUR 733 Informatics for Advanced Practice Nursing			3	Fall 2			
NUR 742 Program Evaluation Methods		NUR 700	NUR 729 NUR 743	3	Fall 2			
NUR 738 Scholarly Seminar		NUR 729 NUR 743 NUR 742	NUR 742	3	Fall 2			
NUR 739	Scholarly Project	NUR 738		7	Spring 2			
	1		Total Credits	40				





Joint DNP - PART TIME Program of Study - Fall Admission

Course Number	Course Name Pr				Pre- or Co- Reqs	Credit Hours	Semester	
NUR 700	Clinical Data Management and Analysis Admission to DNP Program		NUR 701	3	Fall 1			
NUR 701	Writing for Publication	Admission to DNP Program	NUR 700	3	Fall 1			
NUR 731	Philosophical, Theoretical, and Conceptual Foundations for Advanced Practice Nursing	NUR 701	NUR 729	3	Spring 1			
NUR729	Evidence-Based Practice Design and Translation	NUR 700	NUR 731	3	Spring 1			
NUR 735	IUR729 Evidence-Based Practice Design and Translation NUR 700 IUR 735 Population Health in Advanced Practice Nursing IUR 743 Evidence-Based Practice Strategies NUR 731 NUR 729 IUR 733 Informatics for Advanced Practice Nursing NUR 729			3	Summer 1			
NUR 743	Evidence-Based Practice Strategies			3	Summer 1			
NUR 733	Informatics for Advanced Practice Nursing	NUR 729		3	Fall 2			
NUR 737	Interdisciplinary Leadership and Role Development for Practice Excellence			3	Fall 2			
NUR 740	Health Policy and Politics: Implications in Health Care			3	Spring 2			
NUR 742	UR 742 Program Evaluation Methods NUR NUR NUR NUR			3	Spring 2			
NUR 738 Scholarly Seminar		NUR 729 NUR 743 NUR 742	NUR 743	3	Summer 2			
NUR 739	Scholarly Project	NUR 738		4	Fall 3			
NUR 739	Scholarly Project	NUR 738		3	Spring 3			
	•	•	Total Credits	40				



Evidence-Based Practice Strategies

- Required core Doctor of Nursing Practice Program course
- Expands on foundational evidence-based practice concepts to refine a problem statement and derive a searchable and answerable clinical question
- Content includes conducting a systematic review of the literature to guide the selection of methods, strategies, tools and metrics needed to complete a successful scholarly project
- Addresses targeted strategies for disseminating evidence associated with scholarly projects.



Student Learning Objectives

- Refine problem statement specific to relevant area.
- Analyze the differences and similarities between literature reviews and research synthesis.
- Refine systematic ROL specific to well-developed clinical question for translation to practice.
- Develop an initial plan for project management.
- Identify methods, strategies, tools, and metrics appropriate for answering clinical question.
- Refine a plan for the dissemination of evidence associated with a completed scholarly project.



Evaluation: Assignments

- Problem statement identification and clinical question (PICOT) development
- External Evidence: Evidence Grid
- Internal Evidence: summation Microsystem 5 P's
- Model of Improvement
- Measurement PowerPoint
- Control Chart Exercise
- Conceptual/Theoretical Framework
- Synopsis of Project Idea



Citation	Purpose/Design/Method	Level of Evidence*	Sample/Setting	Major Variables Studied & their Definitions (IV & DV)	Measurement	Data Analyses	Findings	Appraisal: Worth to Practice
APA format. Indents do not matter. (1 gt.)	a. Purpose, Objectives, Hypotheses, and/or Study Questions Design a. Quantitative or Qualitative? b. Briefly describe what was done in the study. (2 gts)	Evidence Rating	Number; was there a power analysis? characteristics, type of sampling design used, attrition rate & why and where? (1 gt)	Dependent Variables (DV =) & Independent Variables (IV =) (1 gt)	What scales were used to measure outcome variables? (1 gt) Was reliability and validity addressed for each instrument?	What statistics were used to answer the clinical question and analyze results (e.g., T-test, etc.) Were these appropriate for level of measurement of variable (1 gs)	Statistical or qualitative findings to address the study objectives, hypotheses, and/or research questions (1 gt)	Strengths and limitations Risk level for intervention Feasibility of use in practice (1 gt)
project. The poin	g the defined columns- stude ts per category are found wit work before submitting it. Inc	th the category p	prompts per column.	Your total score wil	l be an average acro	ss the selected lite	rature. Be sure to	double check and

EBP 12/16/13 Final



Understanding the Microsystem

- Understand Processes and Organization of Patient Care to Improve Patient Care Outcomes
- Use of the Dartmouth Model

(https://clinicalmicrosystem.org/)

- Examine the 5 P's
 - Purpose
 - Patients/Populations
 - Processes
 - Providers
 - Patterns



Understand Your 5 P's

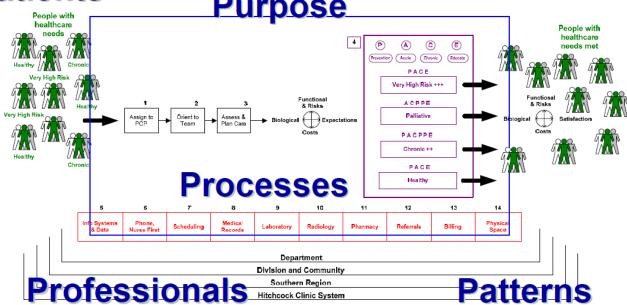
- Purpose-contribution to the overall macrosystem
- Patients-characteristics of the patients or stakeholders
- Processes-processes of care and workflow (through the eyes of the patient)
- Professionals-people in the microsystem (skill level, education, role)
- Patterns-culture, values, leadership styles



Patients

Building a Team to Manage A Panel of Primary Care Patients

Mission: The Dartmouth-Hitchcock Clinic exists to serve the health care needs of our patients.



TEAM MEMBERS:	Nashua Internal	Medicine
Sherman Baker, MD	Missy, RN	Amy, Secretary
Leslie Cook, MD	Diane, RN	Buffy, Secretary
Joe Karpicz, MD	Katie, RN	Mary Ellen, Secretary
Deb Urquart, NP	Bonnie, LPN	Kristy, Secretary
Ron Carson, PA	Carole, LPN	Charlene, Secretary
Erica, RN	Nancy, LPN	
Laura, RN	Mary Beth, MA	
Maggi, RN	Lynn, MA	

Measuring Team Performance & Patient Outcomes and Costs						
Measure	Current	Target	Measure	Current	Target	
Panel Size Adj.			External Referral Adj. PMPM-Team			
Direct Pt. Care Hours: MD/Assoc.			Patient Satisfaction			
% Panel Seeing Own PCP:			Access Satisfaction			
Total PMPM Adj. PMPM-Team			Staff Satisfaction			

Micro-System Approach 6/17/98 Revised: 1/27/00 © Eugene C. Nelson, DSc, MPH Paul B. Batalden, MD Dartmouth-Hitchcock Clinic, June 1998

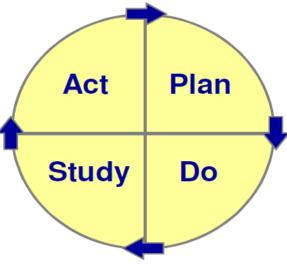


The Shewhart Cycle for Learning and Improvement



Act – Adopt the change, abandon it or run through the cycle again.

Study – Examine the results. What did we learn? What went wrong?



(Deming, 1993)

Plan – plan a change or test aimed at improvement.

Do – Carry out the change or test (preferably on a small scale).



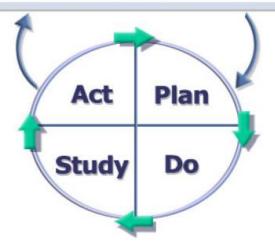
Model for Improvement (MFI)

Model for Improvement

What are we trying to accomplish?

How will we know that a change is an improvement?

What change can we make that will result in improvement?



- What are you trying to solve?
- How will you know?
- What changes will you make?
- Predict-Test-Observe
- Shewart cycle
- Reach your "aim", Implement
- Hold the gain, Spread



We appreciate your interest in Teaching EBP Strategies to Students in a DNP Program



