

# Standardized Patient Simulation to Recognize and Treat Behavioral Health Patients Safely in the Emergent Setting

Nandranie Goodwin<sup>1\*</sup>, Jessica Pina<sup>2</sup>, Abby Fallis<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer Trapani<sup>1</sup>, Kiran Hebbar, M.D.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Nursing, Emergency Department, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, Atlanta, GA;

<sup>2</sup>Department of Clinical Learning, Simulation Center, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, Atlanta, GA;

3Department of Pediatrics, Division of Critical Care Medicine, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA



### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of this Evidence Based Practice was to provide participants the opportunity to:

- practice recognizing the signs of escalation in agitation level
- utilize de-escalation techniques and therapeutic communication
- implement chemical or physical restraints in a safe learning environment

## **BACKGROUND**

A learning needs assessment was conducted in the Emergency Department and the following were identified:

- further training on recognizing escalation in agitation level
- de-escalation techniques

## **DESCRIPTION**

Simulation-based training utilized consisted of:

- 389 ED staff (Nurses/Medics/Technicians)
- simulated patient
- ❖ 106 sessions (45 minutes/session) in June, 2018

#### **METHODS**

Two simulation-based training series which incorporated:

- professional actor serving as the simulated patient
- realism of the patient encounter
- "patient" was trained to respond to interventions accordingly
- pre and post surveys





#### **CONCLUSION**

A seven question Likert scale revealed:

- confidence in the ability to safely care for and manage a violent or aggressive patient improved by 20% with a p value of <.0001</li>
- training has decreased the risk of injury to self or others
- caring for violent of aggressive behavior improved by 30% with a p value of <.0001</p>

The team also revealed:

 overwhelmingly positive responses regarding the simulation series

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Photos used with permission

#### Staff Training by Discipline to Decrease Risk of Injury to Self/Patients

