Implementation of an OB Rapid Response Team

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Rapid Response System

- Encourage early recognition of patient deterioration
- Promptly mobilize resources
- Treat patient in crisis
- Optimize patient outcome
- Prevent adverse consequences
- Summoned with a single call

Rapid Response System

- Components
 - Case detection
 - Crisis team response available at all times
 - Evaluation and process improvement system
 - Administrative support

Rapid Response System

- Committee
 - MFM
 - OB/GYN
 - Anesthesiologist
 - Director of Women's Services
 - Assistant Director
 - CNS
 - Managers

OB Rapid Response Team

- Acute situation when the care provider believes that immediate evaluation is needed to avoid maternal or fetal harm
 - Acute vaginal bleeding
 - Severe abdominal pain
 - Fetal bradycardia
 - Patient unresponsive
 - Shoulder dystocia
 - Seizure

Responders and their Roles

- ▶ In-House OB
- OB/GYN resident (upper level)
- Anesthesiologist
- CRNA
- Patient's nurse
- Labor & Delivery nurse
 - OB Charge Nurse
- Surgical technician
- Administrator

Education

- Prior to implementation
 - Team goals
 - Team composition
 - Team roles
 - Team function

Education

- Staff meetings
- Department meetings
- Service newsletter
- Posters on patient care units
- Unit Practice Council
- Charge Nurse Meetings
- Telephone number on each phone
- Email

Scenarios

 Performed to allow teams to practice and troubleshoot prior to full scale implementation

Data Collection

- Quality
 - After Action Report
 - Collect data on the characteristics of the event
 - The patient
 - The fetus
 - Evaluate records
 - Review documentation
 - Communication between members of HCT
 - Process improvement ideas

Location

- Majority of OB RRT from L&D
- Antepartum
- Postpartum
- Other hospital units

Indications 2010/2011

Postpartum hemorrhage	4
Intrapartum/Antepartum bleeding	j2
Patient unresponsive	
> Shoulder dystocia	
Fetal bradycardia	3
> Seizure	4
Maternal respiratory distress	

Evaluation

- Challenges
 - Documentation
 - Team leader identification
 - Beeper "issues"
- Reinforce OB RRT usage
- Assign specific maternal & fetal monitoring parameters to trigger OB RRT
 - Code Blue
 - Massive Transfusion Protocol

Case Review

- Revealed suboptimal team dynamics
- TeamSTEPPES
 - An evidenced-based teamwork system
 - DOD program
 - Master training preparation
 - All medical, nursing and support staff