

Transforming nursing education through collaboration:

Breaking down barriers for diverse students



Patricia A. Sharpnack, DNP, RN, CNE, NEA-BC, ANEF, FAAN Kimberly Dillon-Bleich, PhD, RN

Breen School of Nursing Ursuline College Pepper Pike, OH, USA There is disparity in the racial and ethnic make-up of the nursing workforce. Preparing a competent and diverse workforce is a priority in working toward eliminating health disparities. Collaboration with community partners and schools to recruit diverse students and establishing early intervention programs can improve both program diversity and outcomes.

Background

- Minority nurses represent only 16.8% of the nursing population, yet, the minority population of the U.S. is 22% and expected to rise to over 50% by 2043 (U.S. Department of Labor, 2015).
- Increased numbers of minority nurses are needed to provide culturally appropriate care to a growing racially and ethnically diverse U.S. population.
- Recommendations from the Institute of Medicine (2011), the National League for Nursing (NLN) (2016), and the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (2015).

Purpose

Community partnership for pre-nursing students.

Goals:

- 1. Recruit students from diverse backgrounds
- 2. Retain 60% of the enrolled students through to the enrollment in nursing courses and graduation within six years;
- 3. Partner with major healthcare providers to employ 80% of the students as State Tested Nursing Assistants (STNA); and
- 4. Achieve an 80% satisfaction rating from programming evaluations.

Somewhere over the Rainbow











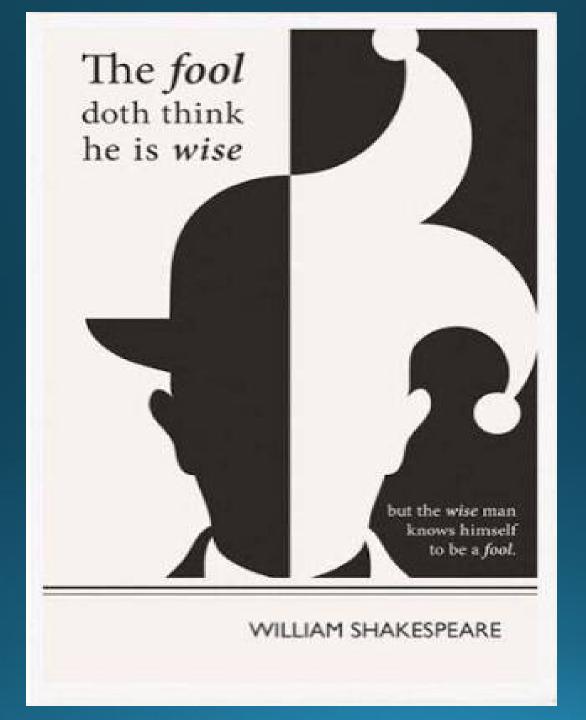


Methods



- Strategies to engage the community
 - Foundations
 - Schools
 - Healthcare agencies
 - University

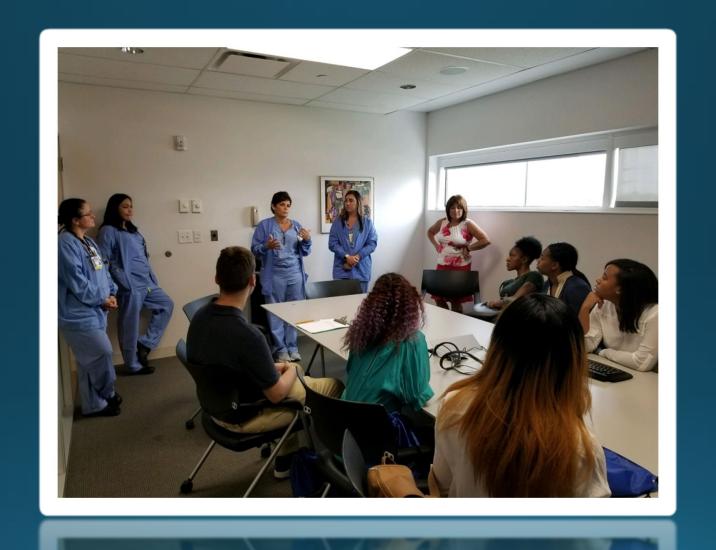
Barriers





WHAT PEOPLE THINK IT LOOKS LIKE

NHAT IT REALLY Looks Like









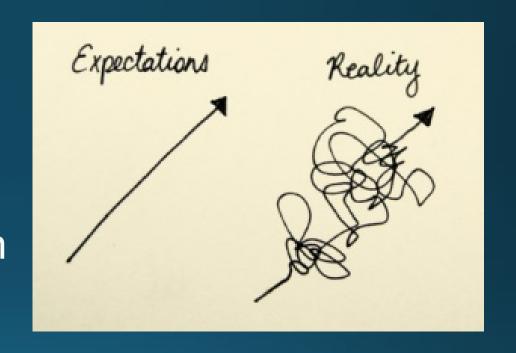




August 2017 Cohort (n=11)

- Of the 11 students recruited, 72% met the definition of diverse.
- Retained 60% of the students at Ursuline College; 30% in the major.
 - Retention rate for students admitted in 2016 before implementation was 26% at the college (in major or at Ursuline)
 - GPA's ranged from 2.3 to 3.8 (Mean 3.0). Mean GPA for the fall 2016 cohort, which did not have a success program, was 2.2. [t –value = 1.94968. p = 0.033]
- Satisfaction data from programming evaluations ranged from 75% to 100%

- August 2017 Cohort (n=10)
 - Unforeseen circumstances:
 - 1. Major change
 - 2. Financial hardship
 - 3. Unrealistic self-perception
 - 4. Family issues



- August 2018 Cohort (n=15)
 - Of the 15 students recruited, 87% met the definition of diverse.
 - Retained 47% College; 27% (4 students) in the major
 - GPA's ranged from to 2.52 to 3.93, with the mean score of 2.99.
 - Mitigating issues affecting performance: average cumulative GPA is 3.15.
 - Satisfaction data from programming evaluations averaged 4.2 on a 5 point scale.

- August 2018 Cohort
 - Unforeseen circumstances affecting goal achievement include:
 - 1. Student compliance decreased
 - 2. Connection and commitment of coordinator #2
 - 3. Reset
 - Changes in stipend allocation and tutoring schedules are resulting in improved compliance and attendance this semester



Spring 2020: August 2018 cohort

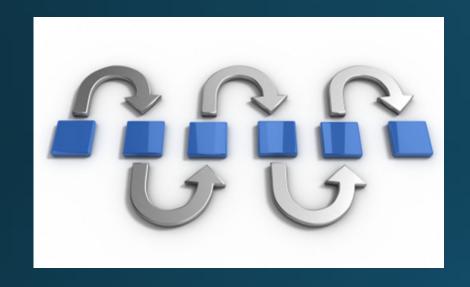
- 27% of students progressing into nursing courses
- 20% of students failed science pre-requisites (OOP)
- Remainder enrolled in science courses after one failure in nursing pre-requisites
- Retention: 47% of original 15 students

Groundhog Day



- Preparedness for academics
- Trauma informed education
- Faculty preparedness
- Commitment

Future Considerations











- psharpnack@Ursuline.edu
- kdillon@Ursuline.edu