

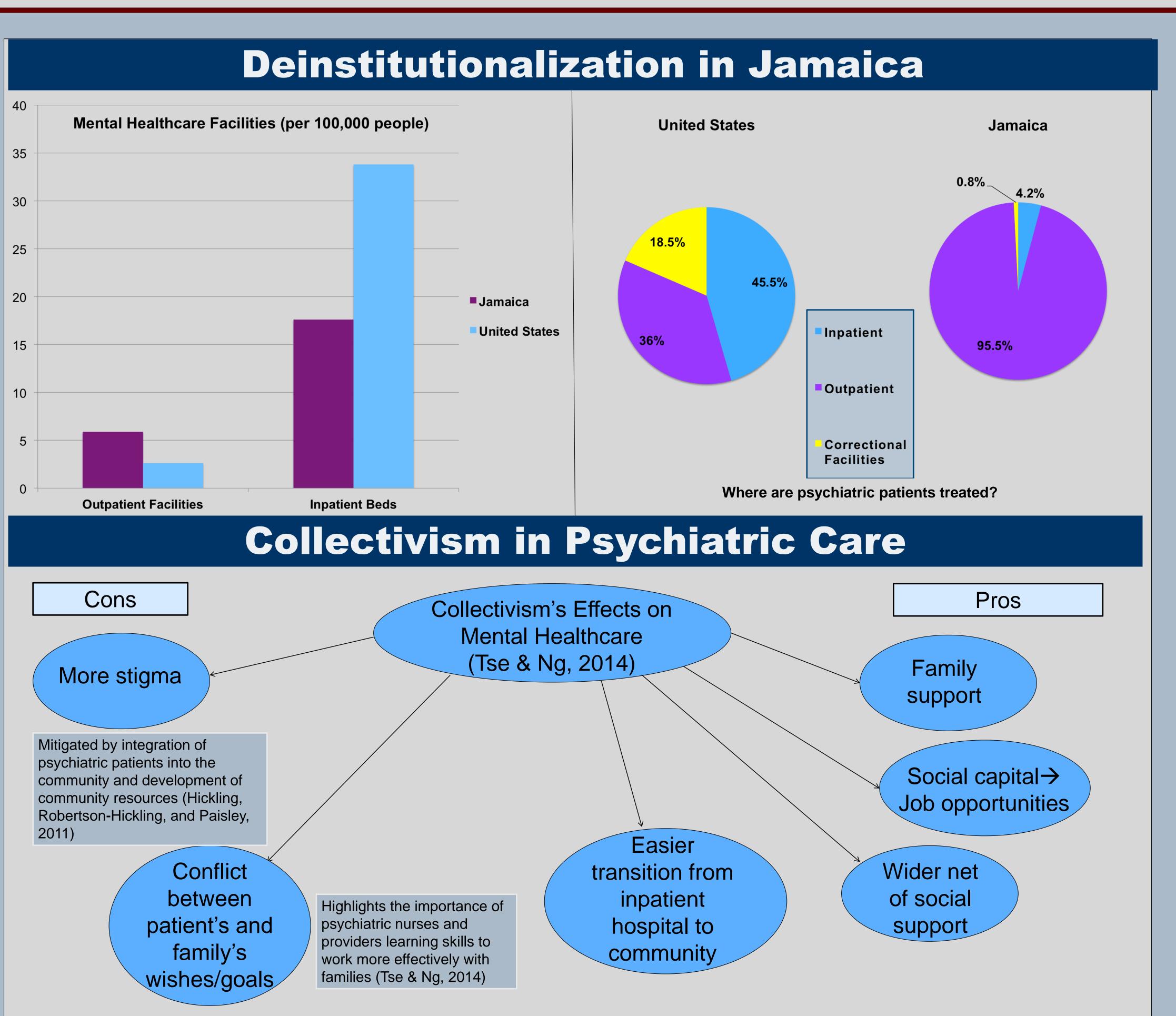
Incorporating Global Perspectives to Achieve Patient-Centered Psychiatric Care Andrea McDade, MSN, RN **Columbia University School of Nursing**

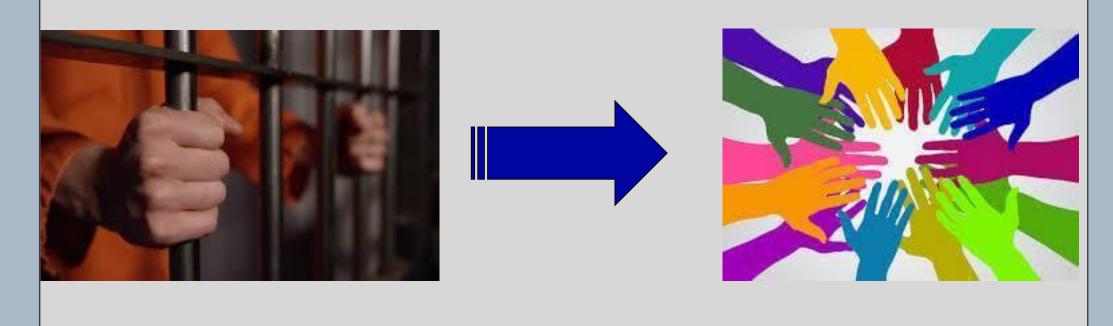
Introduction

- Deinstitutionalization in the United States has failed to provide adequate access to patient-centered mental healthcare (Primeau, Bower, & Harrison, 2013)
- In Jamaica, community mental healthcare has expanded access, expenditures have been reduced, and inpatient hospital stays are shorter (WHO, 2011)

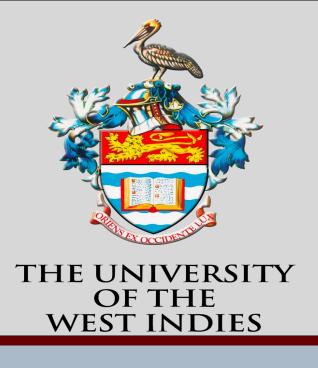
Purpose

- Compare deinstitutionalization movements in Jamaica and the US
- Assess the impact of collectivism on patient-centered care
- Utilize lessons from the Jamaican care model to recommend practice changes





Vental Health and Substance Abuse Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse 014-0010-5



Implications for Practice

 Fully incorporate patient and family into psychiatric treatment • Alter the narrative about patient recovery

• Combat stigma through community integration Promote independence and productivity in psychiatric patients Invest in community mental health centers, not correctional facilities

References

Hickling, F., Robertson-Hickling, H., & Paisley, V. (2011). Deinstitutionalization and

attitudes toward mental illness in Jamaica: A qualitative study. Revista Panamericana De Salud Publica, 29(3), 169-176. Retrieved from

- https://scielosp.org/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1020-49892011000300004&Ing=en&nrm=iso&tIng=er Jamaica World Prison Brief. (2015, January 01). Retrieved from http://www.prisonstudies.org/country/jamaica
- Kilbourne, A., Beck, K., Spaeth-Rublee, B., Ramanuj, P., O'Brien, R., Tomoyasu, N., &
- Pincus, H. (2018). Measuring and improving the quality of mental health care: A global perspective. World Psychiatry, 17(1), 30-38. doi:10.1002/wps.20482 Mental Health Atlas- Jamaica (Rep.). (2011). World Health Organization Department of
- Mental Health Atlas- United States (Rep.). (2011). World Health Organization
- NAMI. (2006). Retrieved from https://www.nami.org/Press-Media/Press-Releases/2006/Department-of-Justice-Study-Mental-Illness-of-Pris
- Okely, J. A., Weiss, A., & Gale, C. R. (2017). The interaction between individualism and
- wellbeing in predicting mortality: Survey of Health Ageing and Retirement in Europe. Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 41(1), 1-11. doi:10.1007/s10865-017-9871-x Primeau, A., Bowers, T. G., Harrison, M. A., & Xuxu. (2013). Deinstitutionalization of
- the mentally ill: Evidence for transinstitutionalization from psychiatric hospitals to penal institutions1. Comprehensive Psychology, 2(1). doi:10.2466/16.02.13.cp.2.2 Tse, S., & Ng, R. M. (2014). Applying a mental health recovery approach for people
- from diverse backgrounds: The case of collectivism and individualism paradigms. Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation and Mental Health, 1(1), 7-13. doi:10.1007/s40737-